The main section of your essay will begin here, on page two, with your last name and the page number in a header, at the upper right corner. There is no page number on the title page. Your thesis and thesis statement should appear in the first paragraph at this point, and you will use raised Arabic numerals\(^1\) to cite your sources in footnotes at the bottom of the page. This is the Chicago Style, and we will use this style in all papers for this course (including the use of a title page). The details for arranging information in notes are found in your handbook.\(^2\) Your word processor will insert these footnotes and format them for you.

There are more than fifteen styles extant for various disciplines, but the MLA, the APA, and the Chicago Style are the most widely used. Most of the English-speaking world uses a variant of the Chicago style because it maintains cleaner text and allows more flexible access to both sources and ancillary material, thus promoting a more critical and interactive reading of the text.\(^3\)

At the bottom of the final page of the essay body, include the word count. You will finish your essay with a separate page for the Works Cited, where you will list the sources you used in writing the essay.

---

\(^1\) These footnotes at the bottom of the page will indicate citations—direct quotes, paraphrases, and indirect references—as well as allow you the chance to add information of your own that might not be a direct part of your essay but is still of interest.


\(^3\) In other words, it serves not only as a reference tool, but as a writing tool as well, and this is why we’ll use it: it is economical and flexible.
List the sources you used in researching your essay on this separate page. You will find the format for this list in *The Brief Penguin Handbook*, or any other manual of style.